Pangolin Asia Fund Interim Newsletter January 2023

A Tale of Two Companies

PROI	OIA W	IDYAF	HUSA			Indone	esia, ID			BUY		Rating:	9/10		Rece	ent FX	at 15105	Las	st close o	n January	18, 2023	IDR	5900
% Retu	rn	1mo:	1.7	3 mo:	18.4	1 yr:	(25.6)														Fwd PE		3.8
																					ID	IDR	IDR
			Net	Free	Cash &		# share				1yr profit		P/B	N.Cash		Intst	Divd	Divd	FCF	EBIT	Net		
FYE	Sales	EBIT	Profit	Cashflow	equiv	or -Debt	outstdg	EPS	DPS	N.CPS	grow th	Ratio	Ratio	to MCap	to Equity	Cover	Payout	Yield	Yield	Margin	Margin	ROE	ROIC*
Dec	IDR bln	IDR bln	IDR bln	IDR bln	IDR bln	IDR bln	mln	IDR	IDR	IDR	%	X	X	X	X	X	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
2017	1,466	150	151	(106)	988	933	937.5	161	64	995	71.1	36.7	4.09	0.17	0.68	17.6	40.0	1.1	(1.9)	10.2	10.3	11.9	76.8
2018	1,600	180	175	57	937	897	937.5	187	64	957	16.3	31.5	3.57	0.16	0.57	30.5	34.2	1.1	1.0	11.2	11.0	12.9	40.7
2019	1,744	216	210	263	1,012	993	937.5	224	112	1,059	19.8	26.3	3.36	0.18	0.60	65.1	50.0	1.9	4.7	12.4	12.1	13.5	31.6
2020	1,873	302	269	304	1,135	1,125	937.5	287	172	1,200	27.8	20.6	3.12	0.20	0.63	58.4	60.0	2.9	5.5	16.1	14.3	16.2	40.3
2021	2,652	757	622	677	1,508	1,502	937.5	663	398	1,602	131.3	8.9	2.48	0.27	0.67	214.3	60.0	6.7	12.2	28.5	23.4	34.8	93.7
2022F	2,201	506	400	381	1,464	1,464	937.5	427	256	1,562	(35.7)	13.8	2.43	0.26	0.64	n.a.	60.0	4.3	6.9	23.0	18.2	17.8	53.3
2023F	2,422	567	448	495	1,696	1,696	937.5	478	286	1,809	12.0	12.4	2.22	0.31	0.68	n.a.	60.0	4.9	8.9	23.4	18.5	19.7	55.0
	d on 19 Ja AL PA	,				Natl In	dia, IN		S	NA PSH	ОТ	Rating:	-/10			,	81.365 t 81.365	Las	st close o	n January	18, 2023	INR 2	158.7
% Retu	rn	1mo:	(6.2)	3 mo:	(13.4)	1 yr:	(34.5)														Fwd PE	6	5.3
																					IN	INR	INR
			Net	Free	Cash &	+Cash	# share				1yr profit	P/E	P/B	N.Cash	N.Cash	Intst	Divd	Divd	FCF	EBIT	Net		
FYE	Sales	EBIT	Profit	Cashflow	equiv	or -Debt	outstdg	EPS	DPS	N.CPS	grow th	Ratio	Ratio	to MCap	to Equity	Cover	Payout	Yield	Yield	Margin	Margin	ROE	ROIC'
Mar	INR mln	INR mln	INR mln	INR mln	INR mln	INR mln	mln	INR	INR	INR	%	Х	X	X	X	X	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
2018	10,569	2,309	1,707	1,542	2,138	2,138	83.333	20.5	4.5	25.7	10.4	105.4	22.6	0.01	0.27	275	22.0	0.2	0.9	21.8	16.2	28.7	30.1
2019	12,034	2,554	1,992	2,104	3,156	3,156	83.342	23.9	6.0	37.9	16.7	90.3	18.9	0.02	0.33	304	25.1	0.3	1.2	21.2	16.6	25.3	34.7
2020	13,304	2,708	2,259	2,775	3,626	3,626	83.345	27.1	12.0	43.5	13.4	79.6	17.3	0.02	0.35	18	44.3	0.6	1.5	20.4	17.0	23.9	35.9
2021	15,813	3,591	2,916	3,864	3,049	3,048	83.345	35.0	20.0	36.6	29.1	61.7	14.3	0.02	0.24	22	57.2	0.9	2.1	22.7	18.4	28.2	43.5
2022	20,874	4,526	3,448	3,718	4,450	994	83.345	41.4	6.0	11.9	18.2	52.2	11.8	0.01	0.07	15	14.5	0.3	2.1	21.7	16.5	27.7	36.7
2023F	20.970	3.846	2.754	3,405		4,128	83.354	33.0	15.0	49.5	(20.1)	65.3	10.6	1.88			45.4	0.7	1.9	18.3	13.1	18.3	19.6

34.5

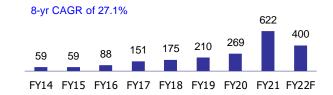
48.6

9.3

Prodia's Net Profit (IDR bln)

20.0

44.4



Dr Lal's Net Profit (INR bln)

45.0

0.9

2.3

19.5

15.4

21.8

n.a.



3,703

4,171

Updated on 19 January 2023

2024F

24,020

4,673

A comparison of two excellent companies which basically do the same thing – test your blood. Both had a boom during Covid and profits will fall back slightly but the long term growth rates remain intact. Here we have a clear picture of the difference in valuations between a loved and an unloved market.

So often, when I try to interest institutional investors in the fund, I'm told that they're too busy trying to get India and China right to have time to look at ASEAN. Although if ASEAN were a single country, it would be the world's 6th largest economy. And it grows at +/-5% most years. Its 685 million people account for around 8.5% of the planet's population. This is a fast-growing consumer market, with millions moving from padi fields to the cities.

Country	Population (mln) (2021)	Share of Middle Class (2000)		Share of Middle Class (2020)	2021 GDP (in USD bln)	Compounded GDP growth (1970-2021)
Indonesia	276	4%	\rightarrow	29%	1,066	5.3%
Malaysia	34	23%	\rightarrow	33%	355	5.9%
Philippines	116	12%	\rightarrow	27%	379	4.0%
Singapore	5	50%	\rightarrow	88%	361	6.5%
Thailand	72	24%	\rightarrow	63%	438	5.1%
Vietnam*	98	1%	\rightarrow	16%	332	6.3%
Total	600				2,931	5.4%

Source: World Bank, Asian Development Bank

Granted there are differences in company size and liquidity. But is it really worth paying 4-5x as much for Dr Lal than Prodia when the latter has higher profit growth, ROIC and superior balance sheet. Prodia's share price is a bargain and Dr Lal's is not.

At the time of writing, the fund is up 7.6% for the month, in part due to stronger currencies. Our forecast dividend yield across the fund is over 5%, which is as high as it's been since 2009. The above comparison is just only one example of regional undervaluation mismatches.

Many of our companies are not so large. When the world turns its investing attention to SE Asia, very quickly they will not be available at these fire-sale prices.

My advice (and it's an opinion and a biased one) is to make sure you don't miss this opportunity. It's always better to be too early than too late.

And for full disclosure, the **Pangolin Asia Fund** happily owns lots of Prodia.

Kung Hei Fatt Choy,

James Hay.

20th January 2023.

^{*}Vietnam data is available from 1984

